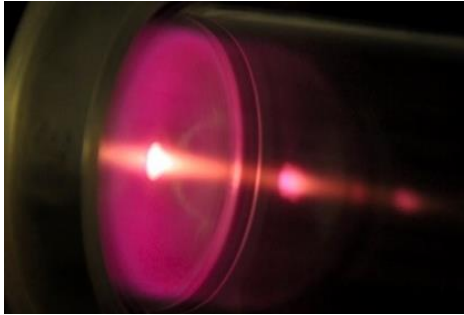


# Micro-propulsion development activities at Cal Poly

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Cal Poly, San Luis Obispo  
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# Cal Poly Micro-Propulsion



## Current Major Project: 'Pocket Rocket'

- Optimize design
- Integration into a 1U CubeSat
- Test of integrated system

## Other Current Projects

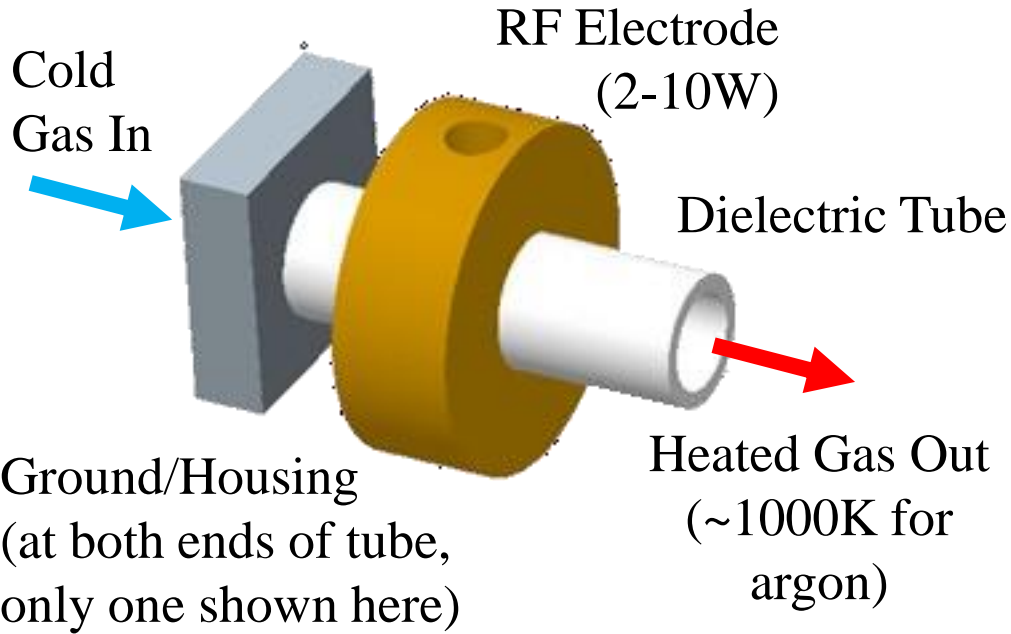
- Micro-Newton Thrust Balance
  - Four-arm pendulum
  - Non-contact displacement sensor
- Flight Qualification Facilities
  - Upgrade/Expand for Propulsion

## Future Projects

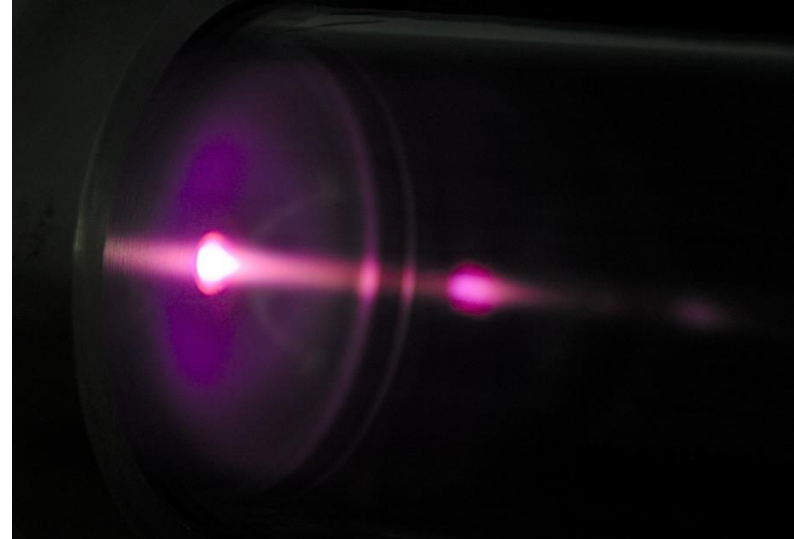
- Electrospray/Colloid
  - Design, development and testing
  - Starting Summer 2017
- Electric Propulsion Simulations
  - Hybrid regime (high and low pressure)
  - Starting Fall 2017

# Pocket Rocket

Electrothermal Plasma Thruster  
Designed for CubeSats



Heating occurs in bulk propellant  
Continuous or pulsed operation  
Can also operate as a cold gas thruster



# Pocket Rocket - Performance

Estimated Pocket Rocket performance and comparisons

Thruster	Specific Impulse	Power	Thrust	Propellant Flow Rate
Cold Gas Thruster <sup>1</sup>	40s	NA	1mN	1mg/s
Pocket Rocket <sup>2</sup>	80s	10 W	2.6mN	1mg/s
Argon Resistojet <sup>3</sup>	85s	50 W	100mN	100mg/s

- 1) Calculated using Pocket Rocket dimensions
- 2) Estimated from experimental temperature measurements
- 3) Sitael XR-Resistojet Range (<http://www.sitael.com/wp-content/uploads/2015/10/XR-family.pdf>)

# The 'Pocket Rocket' Collective



# Pocket Rocket - Integration

Currently being fully integrated into a 1U CubeSat by Cal Poly students

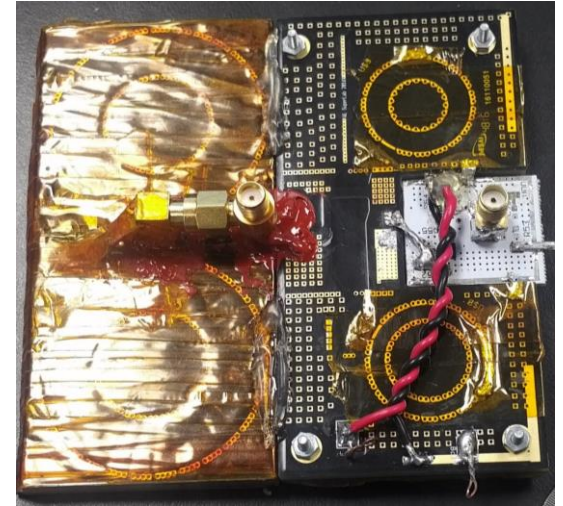
- Thruster
- Electronics
- Propellant storage and feed
- Control system



Argon Gas Canister

Integrated 1U system will be ground tested

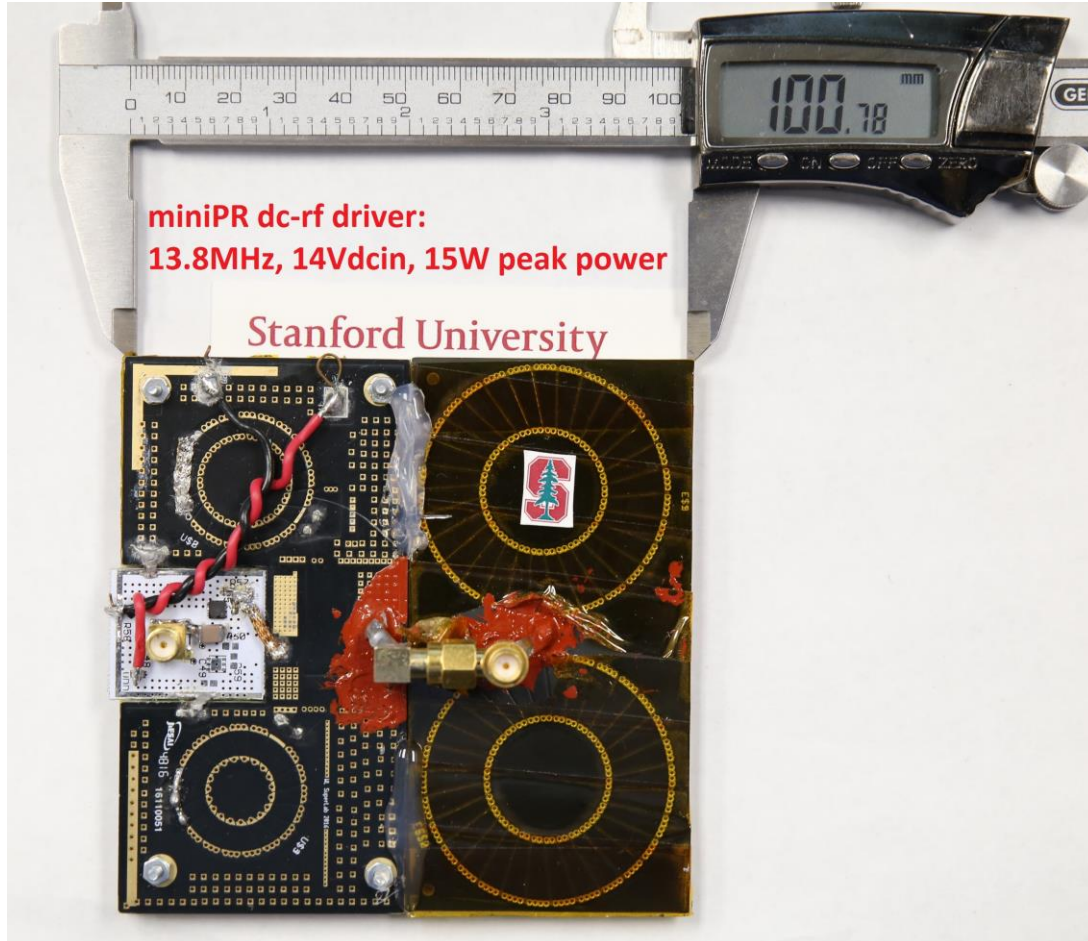
- Remote Vacuum Operation
- Thermal Vacuum
- Thrust Measurements
- Vibration Test



DC-RF Driver

Expected completion – March 2018

# Pocket Rocket – DC-RF Driver

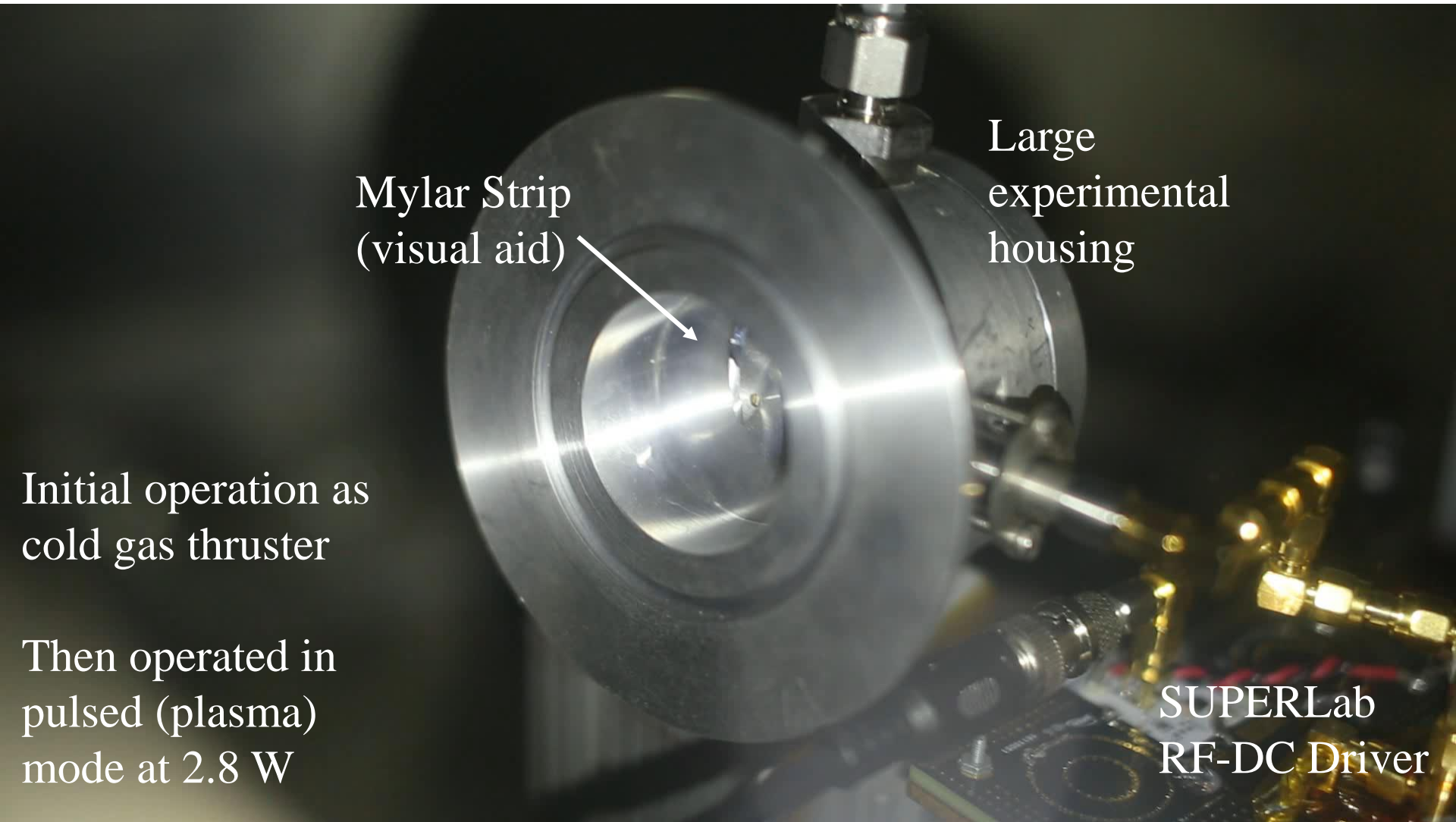


Working CubeSat sized DC-RF generator developed by Prof. Juan Rivas-Davila and Wei Liang at Stanford University Power Electronics Research Lab (SUPERLab)  
[superlab.stanford.edu](http://superlab.stanford.edu)

Current Aims:

- Reduce board size to  $<9.5\text{cm}$
- Reduce VDC input

# Pocket Rocket – Test Video



Mylar Strip  
(visual aid)

Large  
experimental  
housing

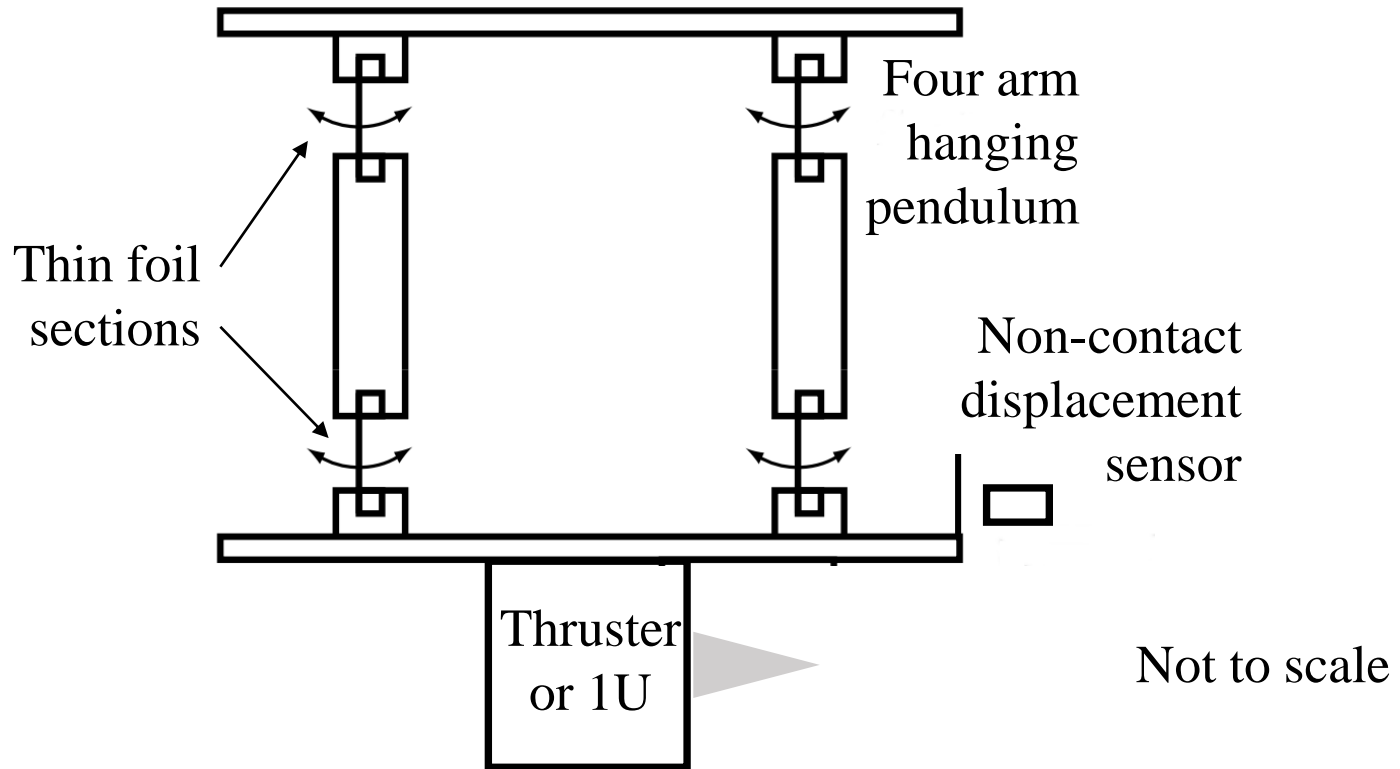
SUPERLab  
RF-DC Driver

Initial operation as  
cold gas thruster

Then operated in  
pulsed (plasma)  
mode at 2.8 W



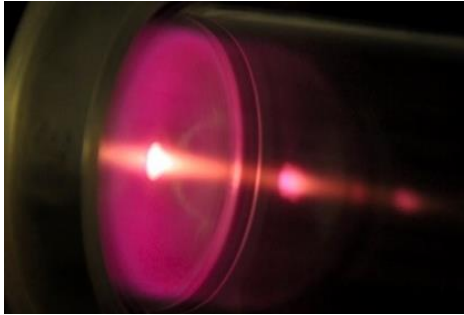
# Micro-Newton Thrust Balance



Current resolution estimate:  $20\mu\text{N}$

Desired resolution:  $2\mu\text{N}$

# Cal Poly Micro-Propulsion – Recap



## Current Major Project: ‘Pocket Rocket’

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## Other Current Projects

- Micro-Newton Thrust Balance
  - Four-arm pendulum
  - Non-contact displacement sensor
- Flight Qualification Facilities
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## Future Projects

- Electrospray/Colloid
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- Electric Propulsion Simulations
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**Open to suggestions/collaborations**