# CubeSat Developers' Workshop 2014



# IPEX Intelligent Payload EXperiment



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### **IPEX Mission Summary**



- 1U Cubesat in collaboration with JPL
- Cal Poly's PolySat constructed spacecraft bus
- 8<sup>th</sup> flight mission for PolySat
- JPL provide the payload software
- Launched December 6<sup>th</sup> 2013 as part of ELaNa 5 with GEMsat





# Cal Poly's Mission Goals



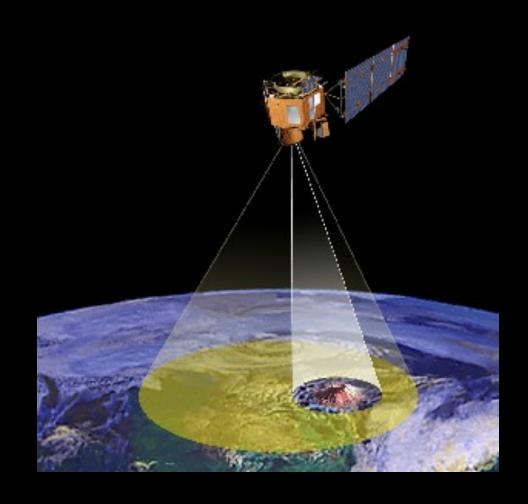
- Educate Cal Poly Students on the design, manufacture, testing and operation of spacecraft
- Validate new generation bus hardware for future flight missions
- Validate new ground station operation for future missions



### JPL's Mission Goals



- Validate CASPER (Continuous Activity Scheduling Planning Execution and Replanning)
  - Demonstrate autonomous operations of spacecraft engineering activities
  - Demonstrate autonomous onboard instrument product generation using HyspIRI-like image processing algorithms



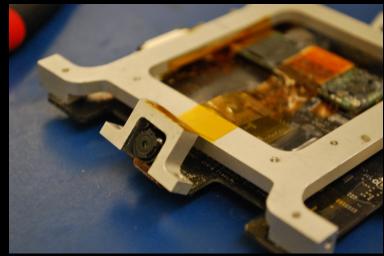
### IPEX BUS



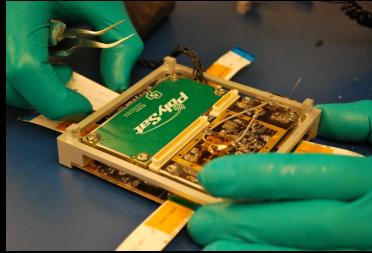
- HyperCube Structure
- Tyvak Intrepid Systemboard
- UHF Comm system
- 5x 3Mp cell phone cameras

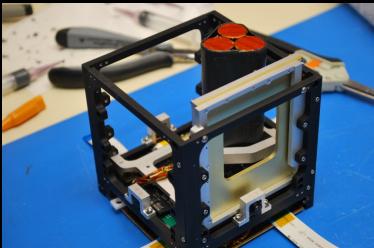
#### **Problems encountered:**

- Replace Spacecube Mini with Gumstix
- Add brass ballasts to offset Space Cube mini weight









### Gumstix EarthSTORM



- Secondary Processor for payload processing
- Replaced Space Cube Mini at late stage in development
- COTS solution
  - Inexpensive
- Smaller form factor than SC mini
- Lower power but less powerful than SC Mini

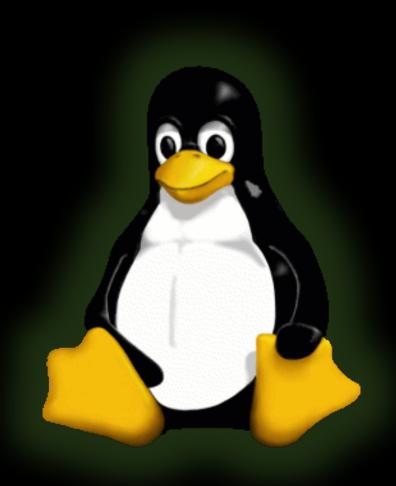




### **IPEX Software**



- Linux-based
  - Custom code to add expected satellite functionality
- Standards compliant
  - Smaller learning curve for Poly students, others
- Standard communication protocols
- On-orbit software updates



### New Ground Station



- Using systemboard as ground station radio
- Receive diversity over 3 ground stations
- All in one package



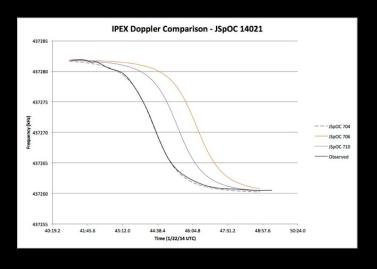




# Beginning of Life Ops



- Funcube
- Doppler plots
- Cubesat community help
- First pictures downlinked day after launch





Low Resolution Thumbnail



High Resolution Image

### Automated Ops



- Remote pass operation possibility
- Scheduling passes in advance
- Email pass reports
- Increased data volume
- Full nights sleep

The following ground station(s) participated in the IPEX pass that began at  $05:08:42\ 04/11/2014\ UTC$ .

#### Hertz-RasPi:

Start: 05:08:22 04/11/2014 UTC End: 05:20:31 04/11/2014 UTC

Length: 12 min 09 sec Max El: 66.202595 RX Pkts: 332 RX Bytes: 47188

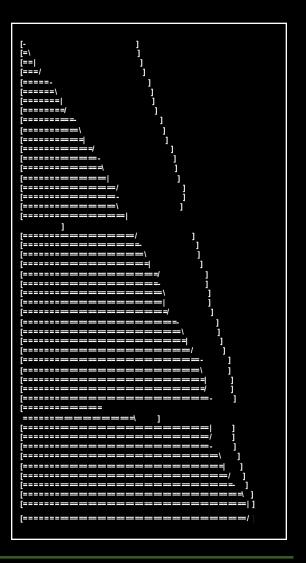
TX Pkts: 0 TX Bytes: 0

#### Marconi iCom:

Start: 05:08:22 04/11/2014 UTC End: 05:20:31 04/11/2014 UTC

Length: 12 min 09 sec Max El: 66.202595

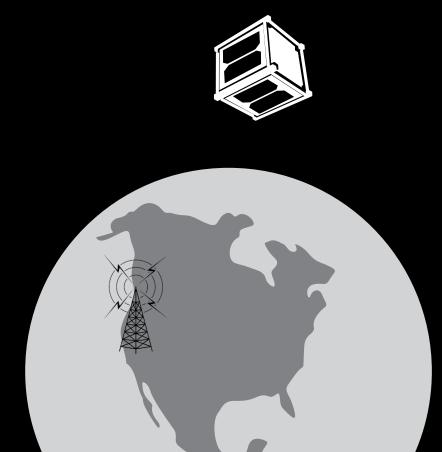
RX Pkts: 300 RX Bytes: 46956 TX Pkts: 549 TX Bytes: 36341



# Flight software update in orbit



- First time for PolySat
- Test on ETU before upload
- Update software to enable downlink of more payload data
- Produce thumbnails of CASPER images to enable higher volume of download

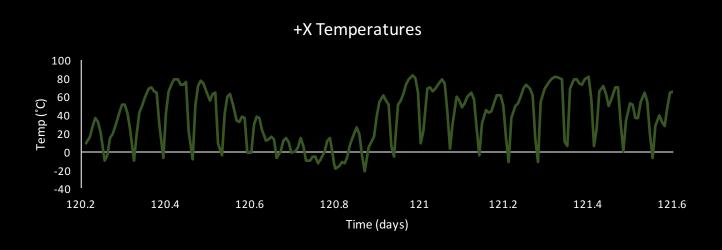


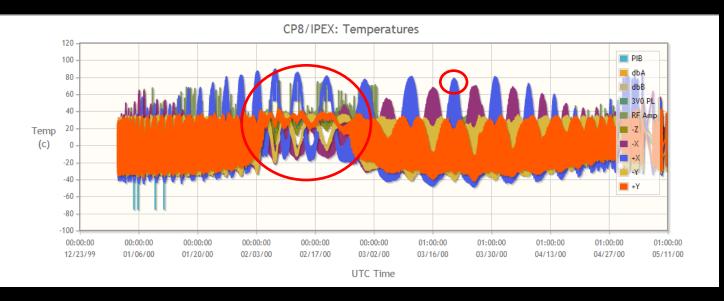
### Spacecraft Telemetry: Temperatures



- Temperatures measured from -50°C to +80 °C on +X side panel (external of cubesat)
- Possible large temperature range due to no brass ballast behind +X panel
- No eclipse orbit
- Data for every 10 min for 4 months

Total volume downlinked: 20-30 MB

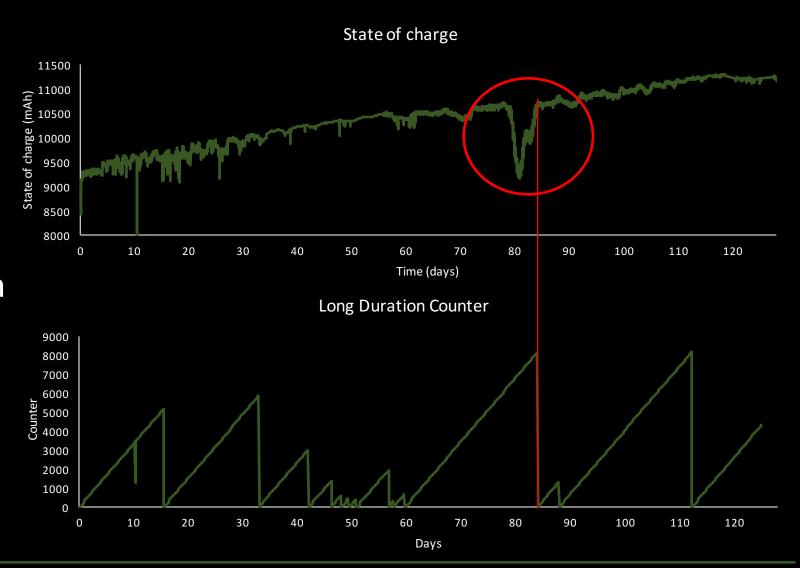




# Spacecraft Telemetry: State of charge



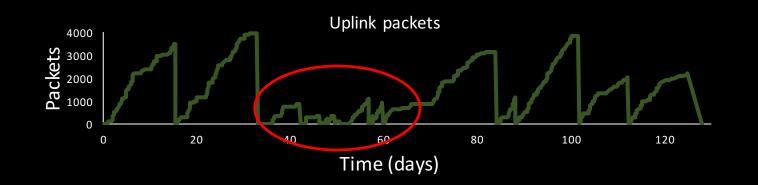
- State of charge latchup
  - Constant power draw until satellite was reset
- More resets during time of sun sync orbit
- Resets can solve common problems



### Spacecraft Telemetry: Uplink Packets



- Slope of line is good indicator to the quality of communication with spacecraft
- Downtime of ground station clearly shown
- Able to determine groundstation performance



### Pictures





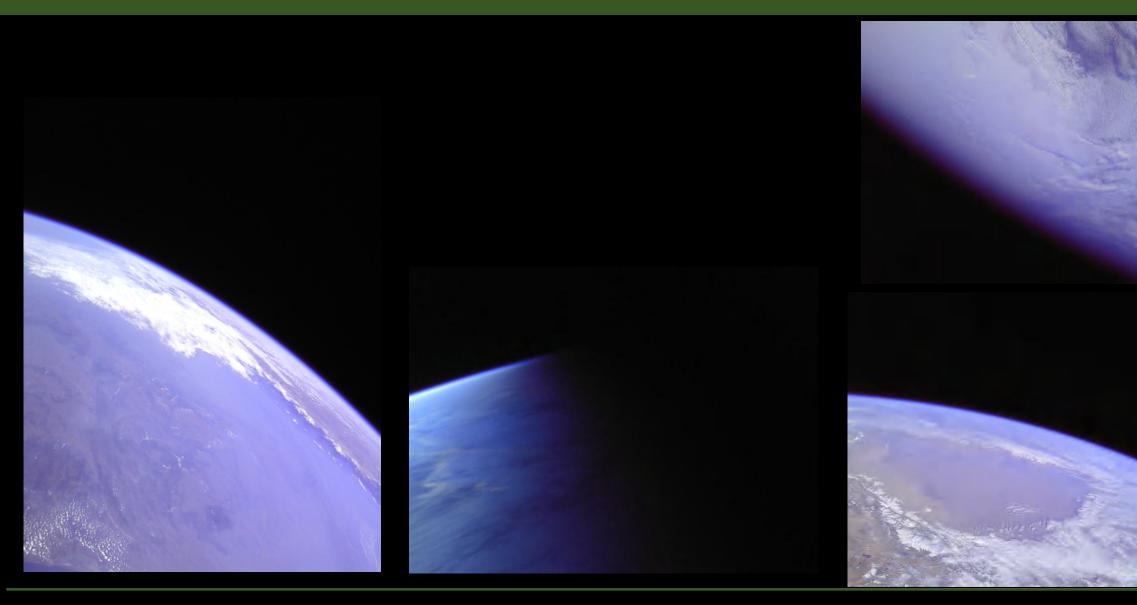


Picture Taken by IPEX (Cal Poly / JPL) on Dec. 12th 2013

Picture taken by IPEX (Cal Poly / JPL) on Dec.12th 2013

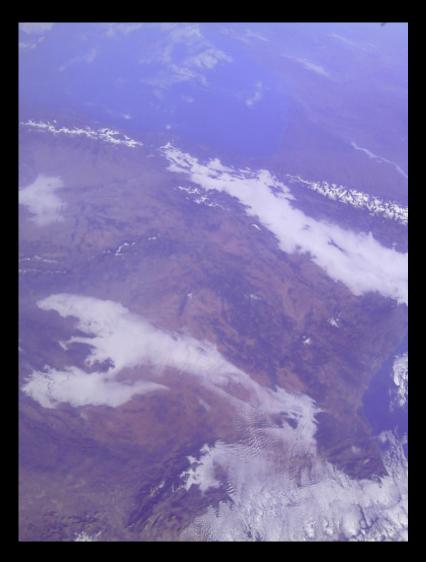
### More Pictures





### More Pictures





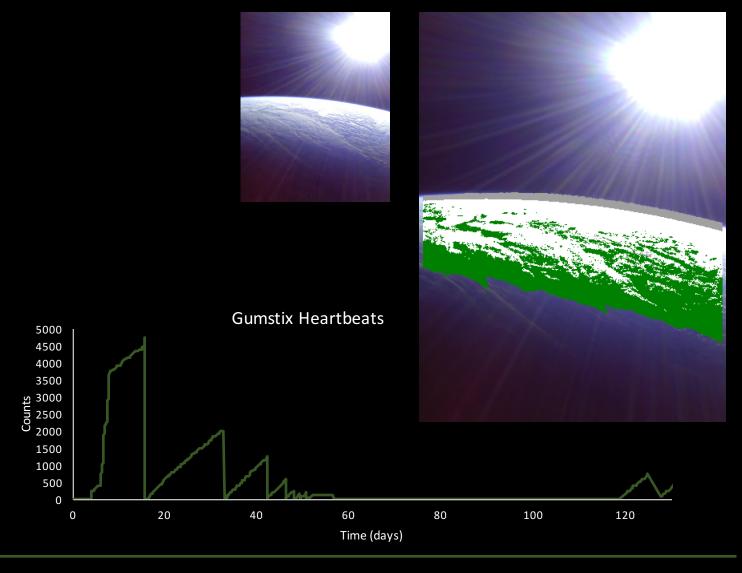




### CASPER/JPL mission status



- ~72 hours of payload data processing on Gumstix
- 2 months of CASPER processing pause to improve throughput
- 17000 hyspiri-like data products
- Verified against redundant CDH and Gumstix processing
- 12k verifications against ground processing



# Questions?



