

# Four years (almost) of SwissCube operations

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Small Sat pre-Conference Workshop.

# Question

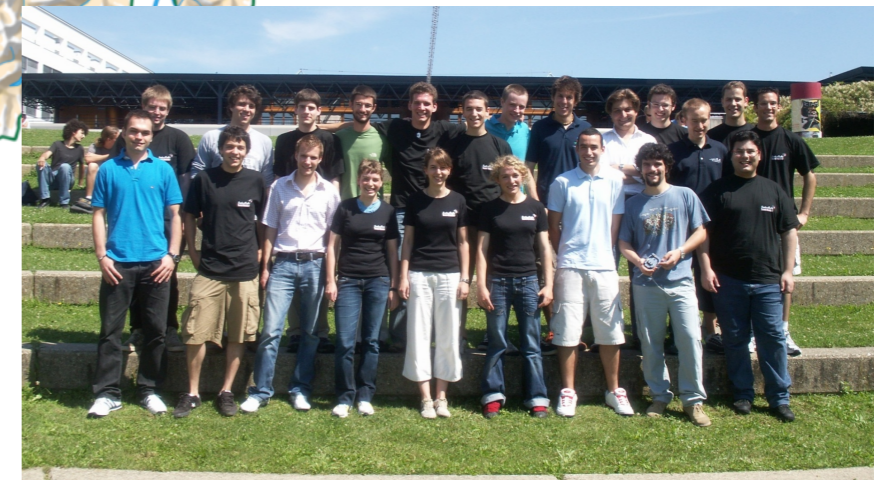
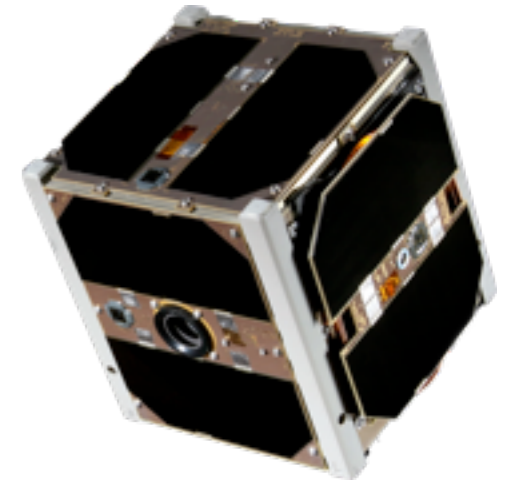
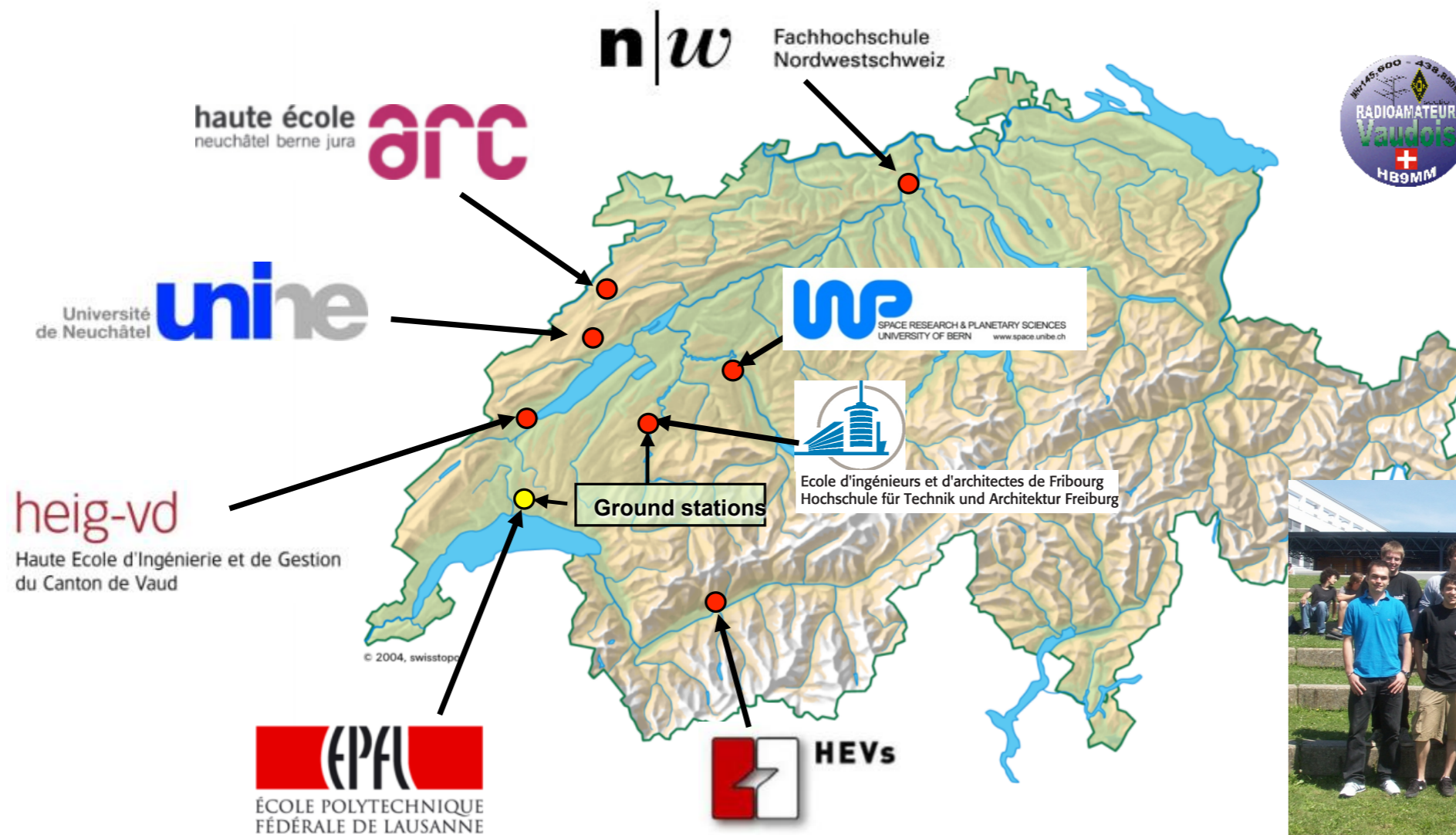
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- Cubesat projects have been extremely popular in the last 10 years in many universities. These projects have a great reputation for **educational** and **technological** goals.
- Question for this presentation:

## **-Is it possible to to implement scientific experiments with Cubesats?**

- Outline
  - Introduction for the Swiss Space Center
  - Definitions
  - Statistics for the last decade
  - Zoom into SwissCube
  - Wrap up and dicussion

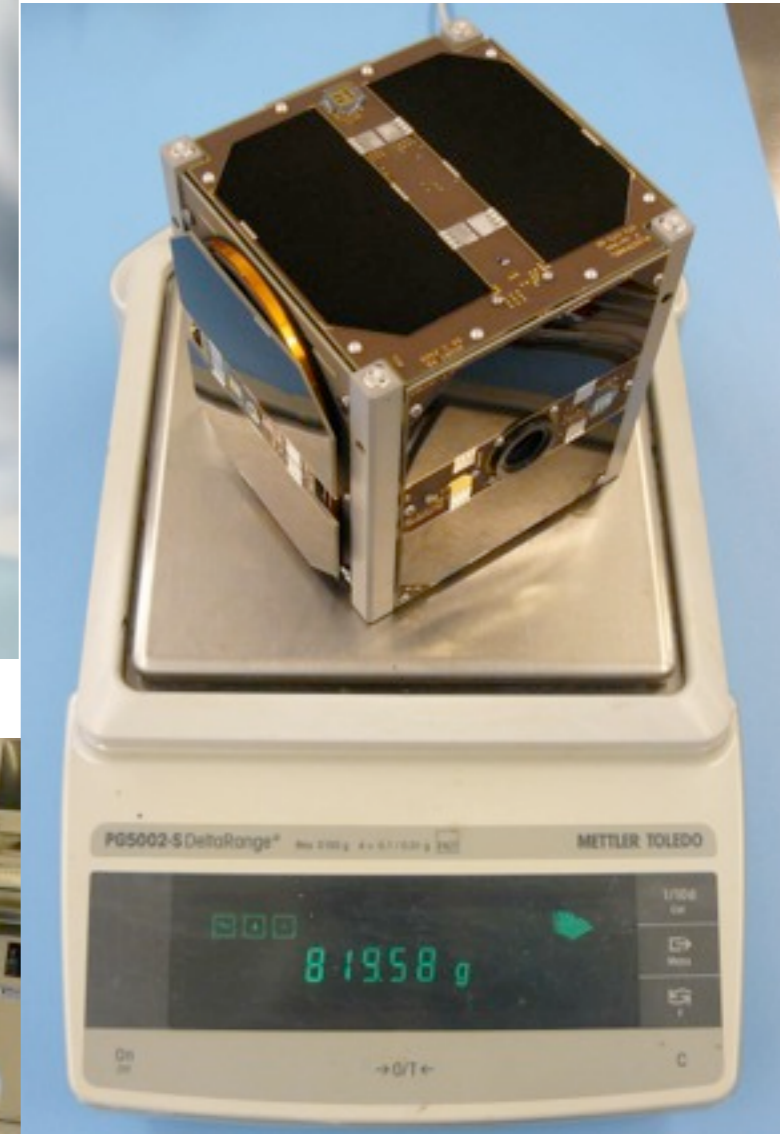
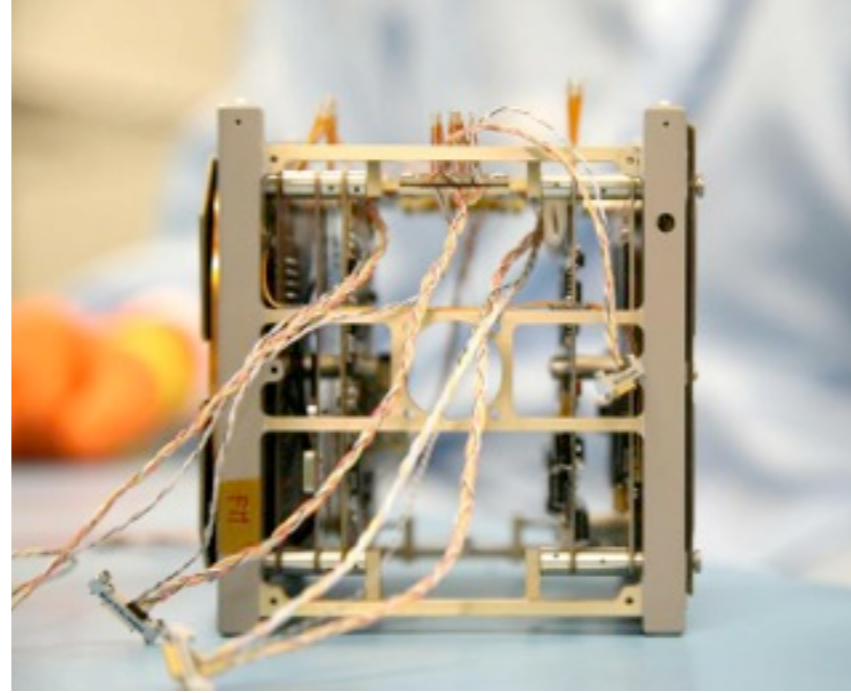
# SwissCube collaboration



About 200 BS and MS students over 3 years (6 semesters)...  
supported by laboratory staff and a good systems engineering team...  
about 15 laboratories from 7 CH engineering schools and universities were involved...

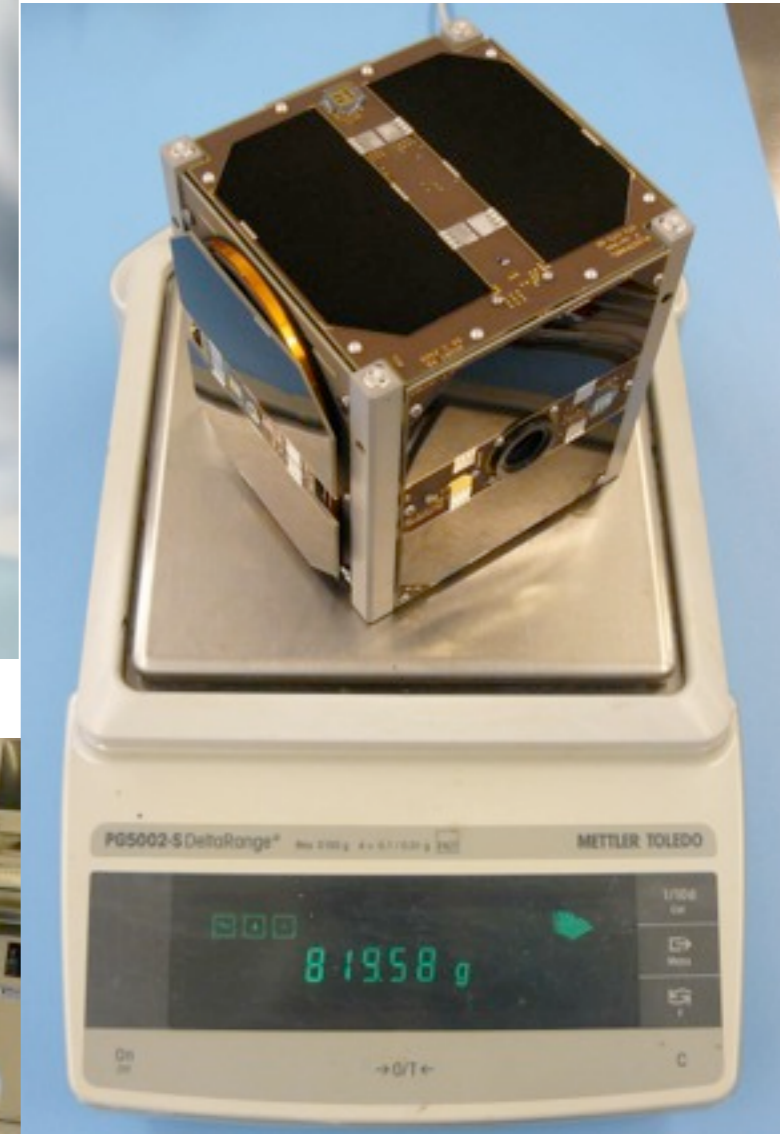
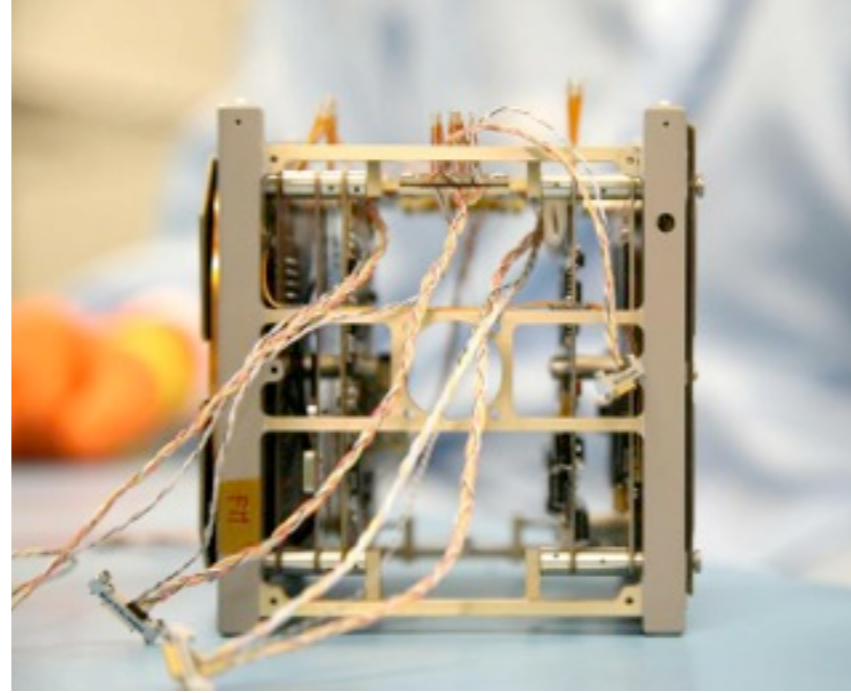


# SwissCube: short presentation



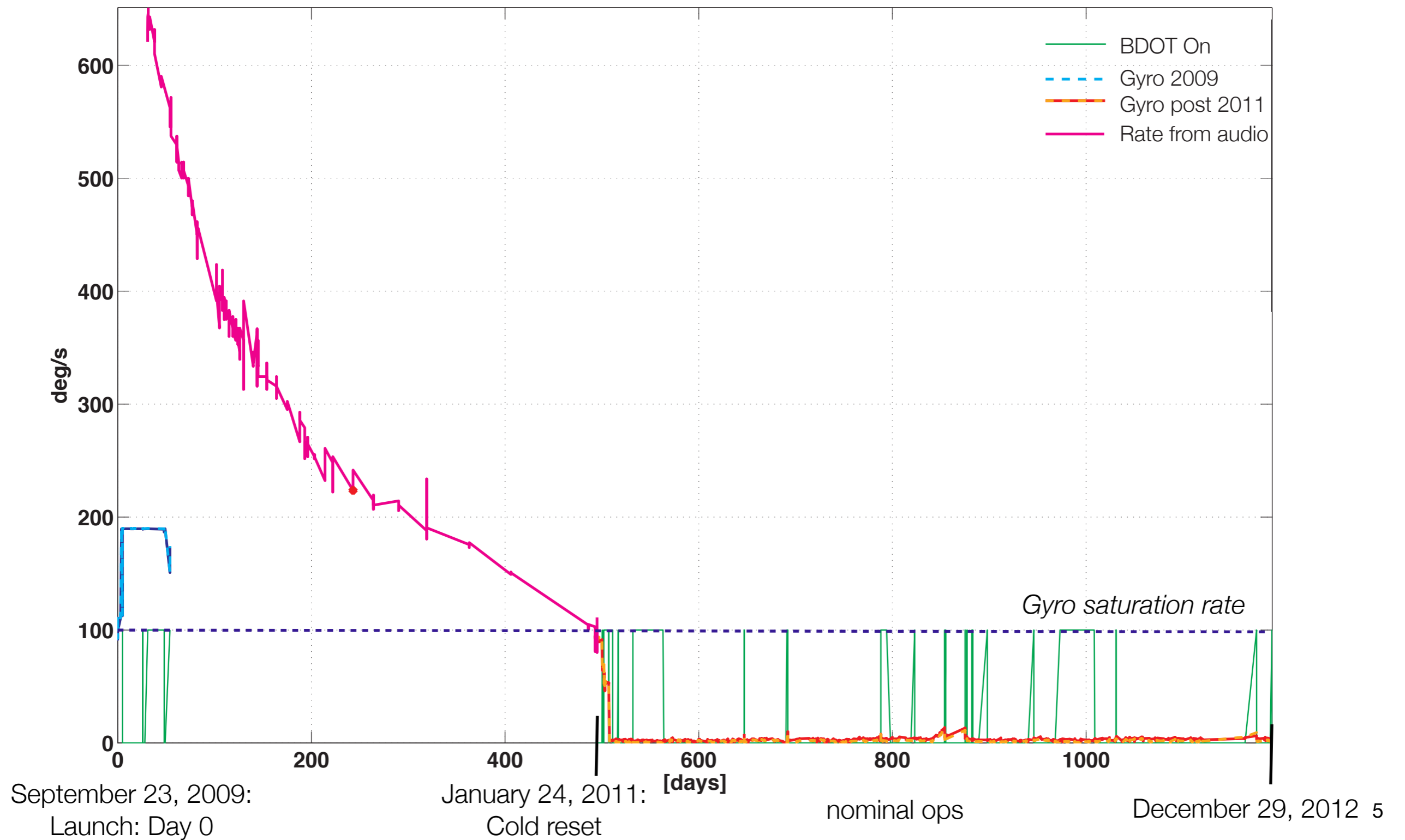


# SwissCube: short presentation



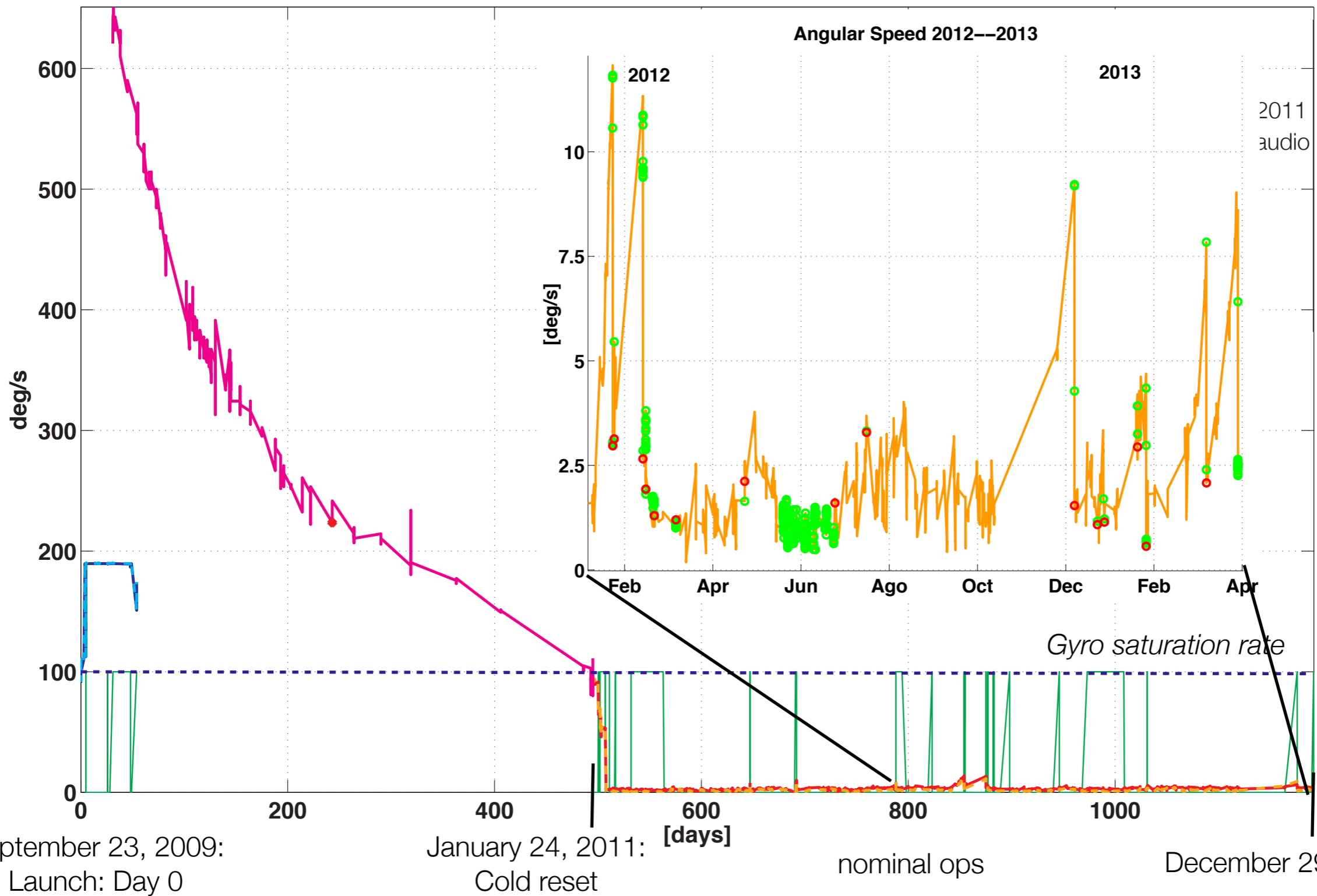
# SwissCube results: AOCS

Angular norm speed 2009-->2012



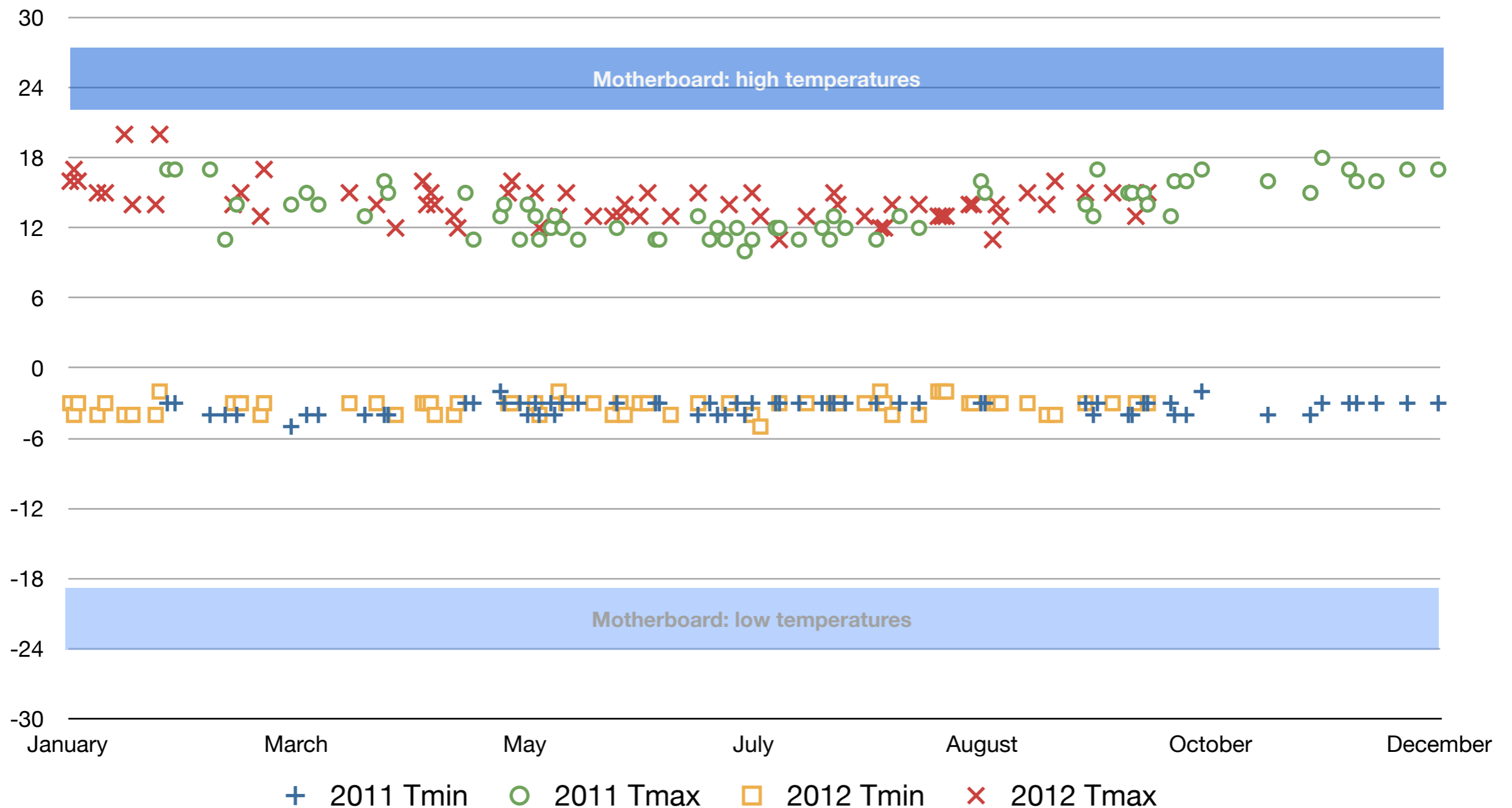
# SwissCube results: AOCS

Angular norm speed 2009-->2012



# SwissCube results: EPS temperature control

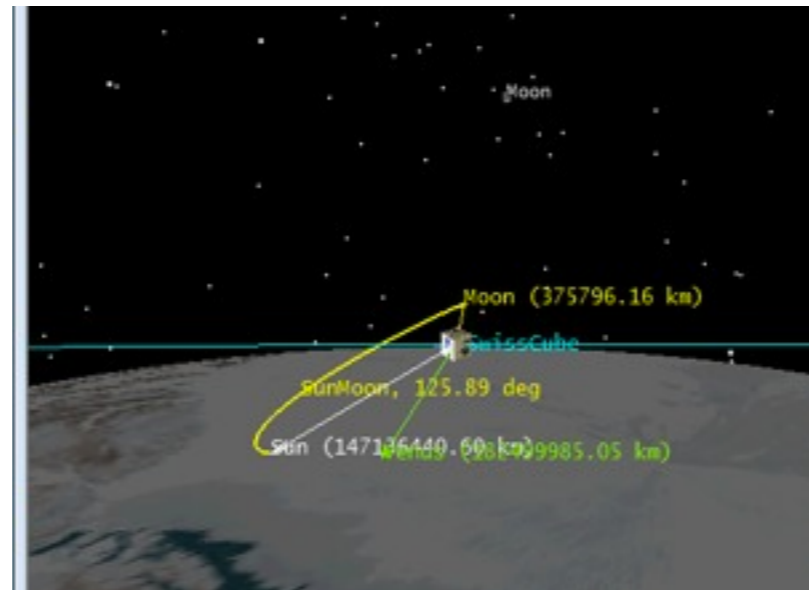
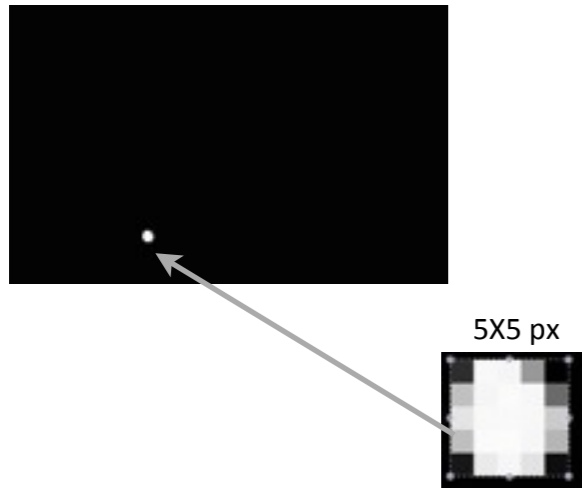
## Battery Temperature: MIN and MAX during 2011 and 2012



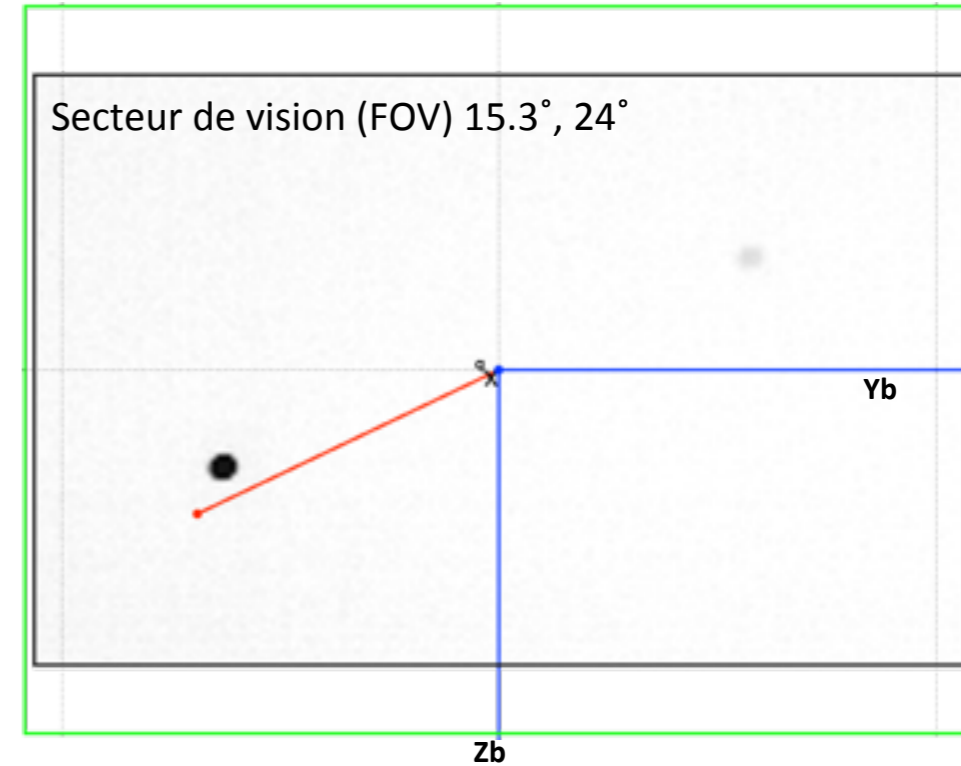


# SwissCube, 13-1-2012, the MOON

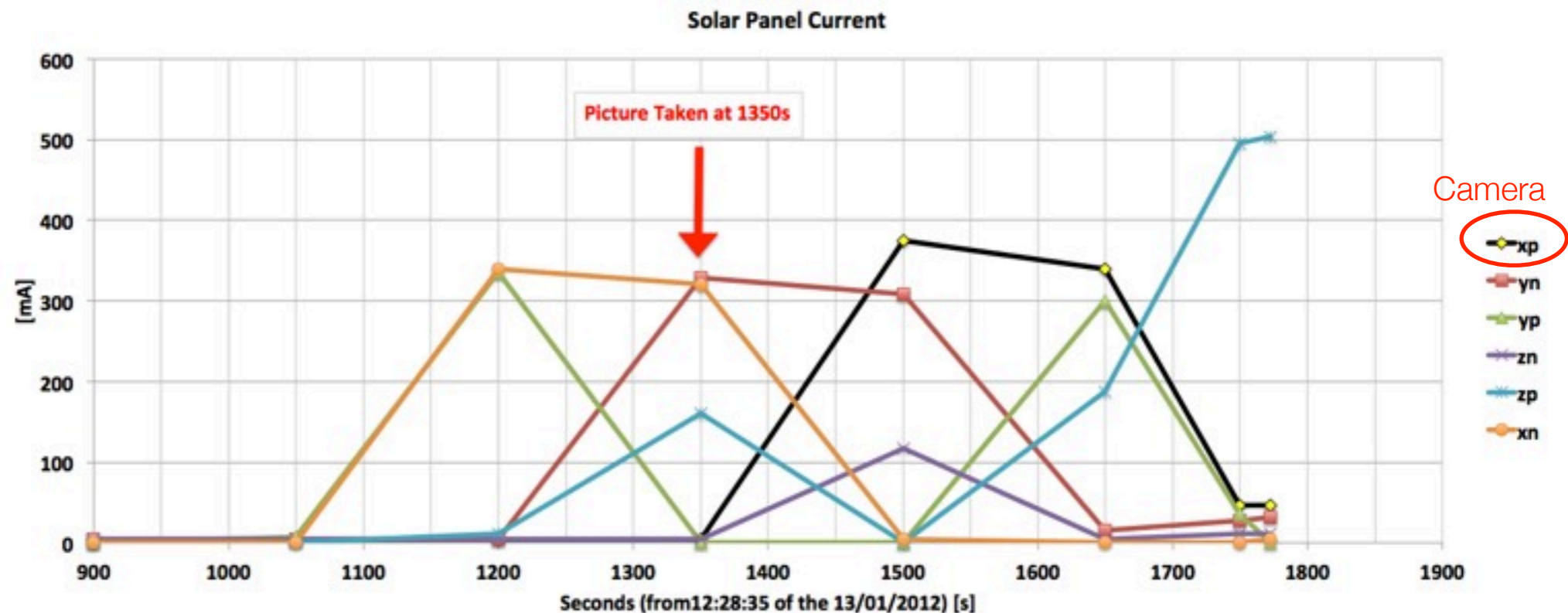
## Original image



Projection: Vec-Soleil de  
ADCS det. Alg. (YZ-plane)

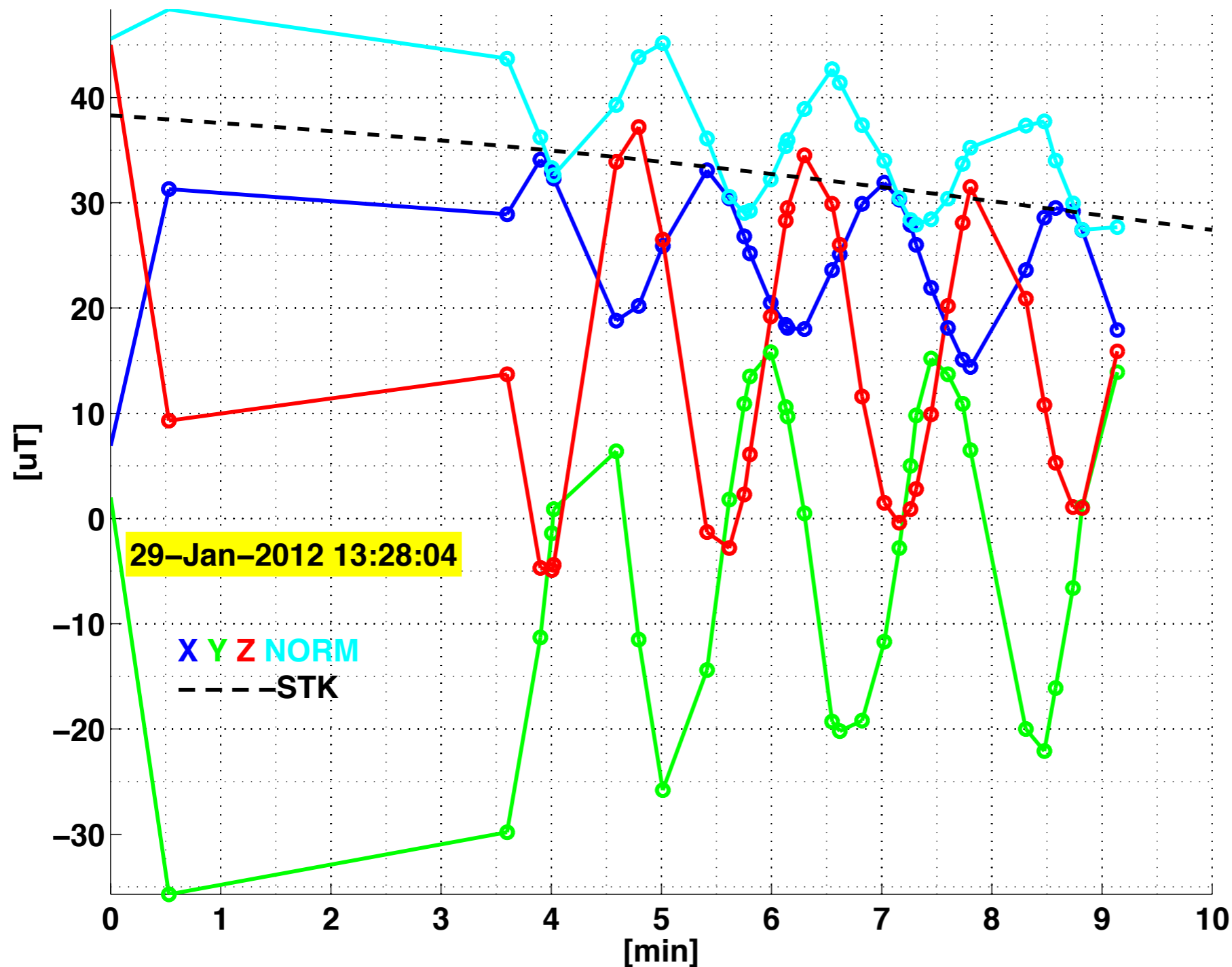


In the night, and the Sun that is coming is on the opposite face of the camera.  
We were able to determine pointing accuracy of the cube to 5 degrees using the Moon.



# SwissCube: Magnetometer results

Magnetic Field Measurement



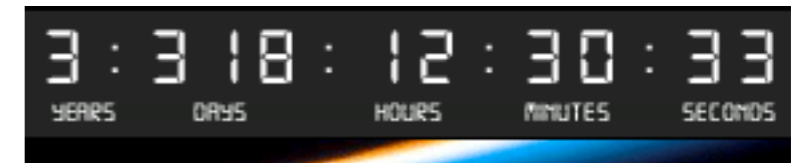
**Reasons** for magnetometer oscillations:

- 1) Magnetotorquers influences
- 2) Currents accumulated on the solar panels or on the wires generated magnetic fields.

**Lesson learned:** need another magnetometer to determine oscillation.

# SwissCube results: what worked

- EPS: worked perfectly, satellite is still running
- COM:
  - COM: works fine, some issues with the I<sup>2</sup>C bus, beacon is great
  - antenna deployment : probably source of many problems
    - ▶ initial rotation
    - ▶ poor uplink
- AOCS :
  - capable of bringing S/C rotation down
  - sun sensors: 2 out 12 failed after 3 years
  - magnetometers: calibration is off on one of the axes.
  - gyros: work fine, but were in saturation for the first two years.
- Payload
  - works, but optical model is not defined, considerable reflections on the telescope structure
- Ground Segment
  - works perfectly, now baseline for QB50 project constellation project
  - satellite is now operated by a radio amateur



*as of 20:52 CST, 07 AUG 2013*



# Outlook and conclusions

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- Swiss Space Center plans
  - **CubETH**
    - ▶ GNSS high precision measurement satellite
    - ▶ PRR scheduled for April 04, 2013
  - **Object 3**
    - ▶ 3U, 3 axis satellite for solar flare observations
  - **CleanSpace One**
- Although to date Cubesats were not great on science, the future looks quite promising
  - **technology has matured to allow more complex payloads and more complex missions**
  - **there are great ideas for science with Cubesats (ExoplanetSat, MicroMas)**
- Keys to a successful CubeSat science mission
  - **3U Cubesat**
  - **early start with the payload**
  - **testing, testing, testing**
  - **flight heritage: 3rd generation satellite (#3 in series)**

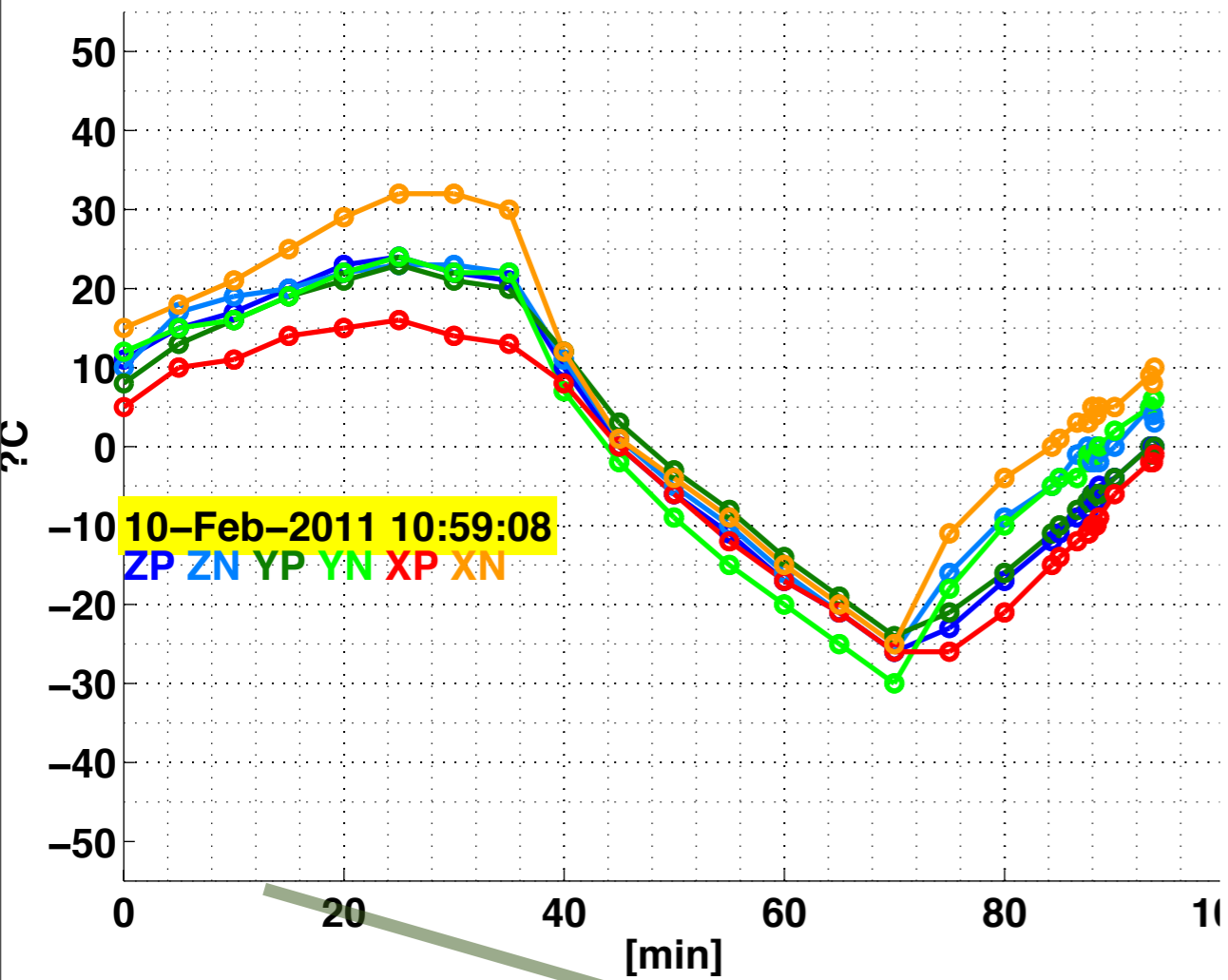
# Discussion?

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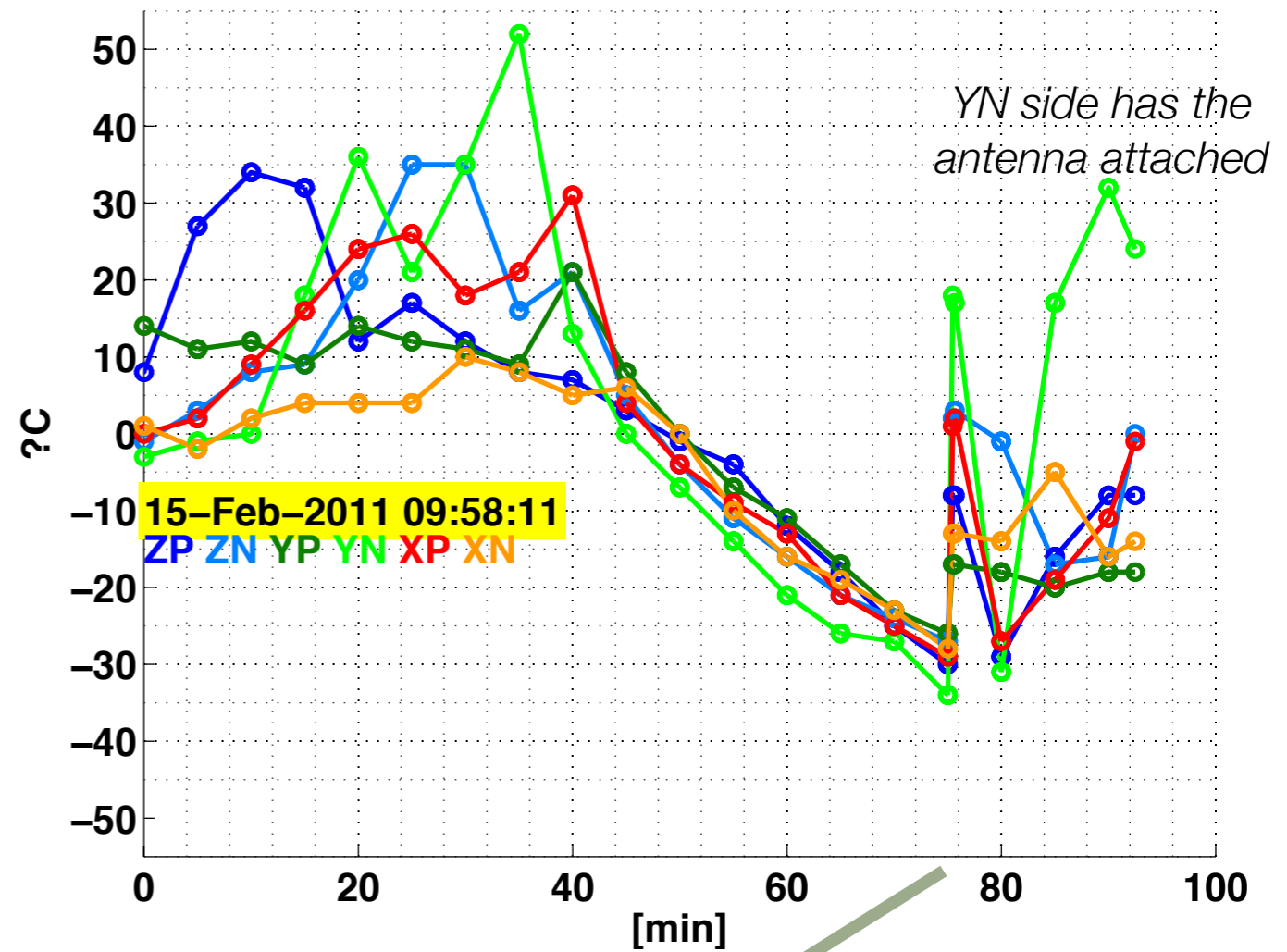


# SwissCube results: AOCS effects

Panel Temperatures



Panel Temperatures



Angular norm speed 2009-->2012

